

# INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CONSUMER PRICES—MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES

| Period                 | Industrial production (2002=100; seasonally adjusted) |        |       |        |         |       |                | Consumer prices (1982-84=100; NSA) |        |       |        |         |       |                |
|------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------------|
|                        | United States   | Canada | Japan | France | Germany | Italy | United Kingdom | United States <sup>1</sup>         | Canada | Japan | France | Germany | Italy | United Kingdom |
| 1998                   | 94.6  | 89.2   | 102.1 | 93.9   | 94.4    | 98.5  | 100.2          | 163.0                              | 157.8  | 122.2 | 154.2  | 139.7   | 222.5 | 191.4          |
| 1999                   | 99.1  | 94.4   | 102.4 | 96.1   | 95.5    | 98.4  | 101.6          | 166.6                              | 160.5  | 121.8 | 155.0  | 140.5   | 226.2 | 194.3          |
| 2000                   | 103.6   | 102.6  | 108.0 | 100.0  | 100.9   | 102.6 | 103.5          | 172.2                              | 164.9  | 121.0 | 157.6  | 142.5   | 231.9 | 200.1          |
| 2001                   | 100.0   | 98.4   | 101.2 | 101.3  | 101.1   | 101.4 | 102.0          | 177.1                              | 169.0  | 120.1 | 160.2  | 145.3   | 238.3 | 203.6          |
| 2002                   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0          | 179.9                              | 172.8  | 119.0 | 163.3  | 147.4   | 244.3 | 207.0          |
| 2003                   | 101.1   | 100.1  | 103.0 | 99.6   | 100.4   | 99.4  | 99.7           | 184.0                              | 177.6  | 118.7 | 166.7  | 148.9   | 250.9 | 213.0          |
| 2004                   | 103.6   | 102.2  | 108.5 | 102.1  | 103.5   | 99.2  | 100.5          | 188.9                              | 180.9  | 118.7 | 170.3  | 151.4   | 256.4 | 219.4          |
| 2005                   | 106.9   | 103.9  | 109.8 | 102.3  | 106.9   | 98.4  | 98.5           | 195.3                              | 184.9  | 118.3 | 173.2  | 153.7   | 261.3 | 225.6          |
| 2006                   | 111.1   | 103.5  | 114.8 | 102.8  | 113.2   | 100.9 | 98.6           | 201.6                              | 188.5  | 118.7 | 176.2  | 156.2   | 266.9 | 232.8          |
| 2007 <sup>p</sup>      | 113.4   | 103.5  | 117.8 | 104.5  | 120.1   | 100.7 | 99.0           | 207.342                            | 192.7  | 118.7 | 178.8  | 159.8   | 271.8 | 242.7          |
| 2006: Dec <sup>r</sup> | 112.2   | 102.3  | 118.8 | 104.0  | 116.9   | 103.9 | 98.4           | 201.8                              | 189.1  | 118.5 | 176.9  | 157.4   | 268.3 | 238.2          |
| 2007: Jan <sup>r</sup> | 111.7   | 103.1  | 115.6 | 103.0  | 116.8   | 102.5 | 98.7           | 202.416                            | 189.1  | 118.3 | 176.3  | 157.4   | 268.5 | 236.9          |
| Feb <sup>r</sup>       | 112.5   | 103.8  | 116.3 | 104.2  | 118.1   | 101.5 | 98.2           | 203.499                            | 190.4  | 117.7 | 176.6  | 158.2   | 269.4 | 238.6          |
| Mar <sup>r</sup>       | 112.4   | 104.0  | 116.2 | 104.1  | 118.7   | 101.7 | 98.5           | 205.352                            | 192.0  | 118.1 | 177.4  | 158.5   | 269.8 | 240.2          |
| Apr <sup>r</sup>       | 113.1   | 104.4  | 116.5 | 103.6  | 117.3   | 101.1 | 98.7           | 206.686                            | 192.9  | 118.4 | 178.3  | 159.3   | 270.2 | 241.3          |
| May <sup>r</sup>       | 113.0   | 104.3  | 115.8 | 104.3  | 119.6   | 101.7 | 99.4           | 207.949                            | 193.7  | 118.8 | 178.7  | 159.3   | 271.0 | 242.3          |
| June <sup>r</sup>      | 113.5   | 104.5  | 117.2 | 103.5  | 119.7   | 101.5 | 99.3           | 208.352                            | 193.4  | 118.5 | 178.9  | 159.3   | 271.6 | 243.6          |
| July <sup>r</sup>      | 114.2   | 104.1  | 116.3 | 105.4  | 119.8   | 101.6 | 99.2           | 208.299                            | 193.5  | 118.4 | 178.5  | 160.2   | 272.2 | 242.2          |
| Aug <sup>r</sup>       | 114.1   | 103.9  | 120.7 | 105.5  | 122.1   | 102.7 | 99.3           | 207.917                            | 193.0  | 119.0 | 179.2  | 160.0   | 272.7 | 243.6          |
| Sept <sup>r</sup>      | 114.2   | 103.4  | 119.2 | 104.2  | 122.1   | 101.2 | 98.8           | 208.490                            | 193.4  | 119.0 | 179.4  | 160.2   | 272.7 | 244.4          |
| Oct <sup>r</sup>       | 113.5   | 103.5  | 121.0 | 106.3  | 122.0   | 100.5 | 99.3           | 208.936                            | 192.9  | 119.4 | 179.8  | 160.7   | 273.5 | 245.4          |
| Nov <sup>r</sup>       | 114.0   | 103.0  | 119.3 | 104.5  | 121.7   | 99.4  | 99.2           | 210.177                            | 193.4  | 119.1 | 180.8  | 161.6   | 274.5 | 246.4          |
| Dec <sup>p</sup>       | 114.1   | 100.0  | 121.4 | 105.2  | 123.4   | 98.9  | 99.1           | 210.036                            | 193.5  | 119.4 | 180.4  | 162.5   | 275.3 | 247.8          |
| 2008: Jan <sup>p</sup> | 114.2   | .....  | 118.6 | .....  | 125.0   | ..... | .....          | 211.080                            | 193.2  | 119.1 | 181.3  | 161.9   | 276.6 | 246.5          |
| Feb <sup>p</sup>       | .....   | .....  | ..... | .....  | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....                              | .....  | ..... | .....  | 162.7   | 277.2 | .....          |

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to all urban consumers.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 17, for information on U.S. industrial production series.

Source: National sources as reported by Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Industry Information) and Council of Economic Advisers.

## U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Period            | Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value) |                                    |                             |                                   |                                  |   | Goods: Imports (customs value) |  |                                  |                             |                                   |                                  | Services (BOP basis) |         | Balance of trade (exports minus imports) |   |  |        |          |                    |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|--|---|--|--------|----------|--------------------|
|                   | BOP basis                     | Census basis (by end-use category) |                             |                                   |                                  |   | BOP basis                      | Census basis (by end-use category)           |                                  |                             |                                   |                                  | Exports              | Imports | Goods, Census basis                      | BOP basis                               |  |        |          |                    |
|                   |                               | Total, Census basis <sup>1</sup>   | Foods, feeds, and beverages | Industrial supplies and materials | Capital goods except auto-motive | Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines |                                | Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive | Total, Census basis <sup>1</sup> | Foods, feeds, and beverages | Industrial supplies and materials | Capital goods except auto-motive |                      |         |  | Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines | Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive | Goods  | Services | Goods and services |
| 1998              | 670.4                         | 682.1                              | 46.4                        | 148.3                             | 299.4                            | 72.4                                    | 80.3                           | 918.6  | 911.9                            | 41.2                        | 200.1                             | 269.5                            | 148.7                | 217.0   | 262.8                                    | 180.7                                   | -229.8                                       | -248.2 | 82.1     | -166.1             |
| 1999              | 684.0                         | 695.8                              | 46.0                        | 147.5                             | 310.8                            | 75.3                                    | 80.9                           | 1,031.8                                      | 1,024.6                          | 43.6                        | 221.4                             | 295.7                            | 179.0                | 241.9   | 281.9                                    | 199.2                                   | -328.8                                       | -347.8 | 82.7     | -265.1             |
| 2000              | 772.0                         | 781.9                              | 47.9                        | 172.6                             | 356.9                            | 80.4                                    | 89.4                           | 1,226.7                                      | 1,218.0                          | 46.0                        | 299.0                             | 347.0                            | 195.9                | 281.8   | 298.6                                    | 223.7                                   | -436.1                                       | -454.7 | 74.9     | -379.8             |
| 2001              | 718.7                         | 729.1                              | 49.4                        | 160.1                             | 321.7                            | 75.4                                    | 88.3                           | 1,148.2                                      | 1,141.0                          | 46.6                        | 273.9                             | 298.0                            | 189.8                | 284.3   | 286.2                                    | 221.8                                   | -411.9                                       | -429.5 | 64.4     | -365.1             |
| 2002              | 682.4                         | 693.1                              | 49.6                        | 156.8                             | 290.4                            | 78.9                                    | 84.4                           | 1,167.4                                      | 1,161.4                          | 49.7                        | 267.7                             | 283.3                            | 203.7                | 307.8   | 292.3                                    | 231.1                                   | -468.3                                       | -485.0 | 61.2     | -423.7             |
| 2003              | 713.4                         | 724.8                              | 55.0                        | 173.0                             | 293.7                            | 80.6                                    | 89.9                           | 1,264.3                                      | 1,257.1                          | 55.8                        | 313.8                             | 295.9                            | 210.1                | 333.9   | 304.3                                    | 250.4                                   | -532.4                                       | -550.9 | 54.0     | -496.9             |
| 2004              | 807.5                         | 818.8                              | 56.6                        | 203.9                             | 331.4                            | 89.2                                    | 103.2                          | 1,477.1                                      | 1,469.7                          | 62.1                        | 412.8                             | 343.6                            | 228.2                | 372.9   | 349.7                                    | 292.2                                   | -650.9                                       | -669.6 | 57.5     | -612.1             |
| 2005              | 894.6                         | 906.0                              | 59.0                        | 233.0                             | 362.3                            | 98.6                                    | 116.1                          | 1,681.8                                      | 1,673.5                          | 68.1                        | 523.8                             | 379.3                            | 239.5                | 407.2   | 388.4                                    | 315.7                                   | -767.5                                       | -787.1 | 72.8     | -714.4             |
| 2006              | 1,023.1                       | 1,036.6                            | 66.0                        | 276.0                             | 413.9                            | 107.2                                   | 130.0                          | 1,861.4                                      | 1,853.9                          | 74.9                        | 602.0                             | 418.3                            | 256.7                | 442.6   | 422.6                                    | 342.8                                   | -817.3                                       | -838.3 | 79.7     | -758.5             |
| 2007 <sup>p</sup> | 1,149.3                       | 1,163.3                            | 84.2                        | 315.6                             | 446.0                            | 120.9                                   | 146.4                          | 1,964.9                                      | 1,953.6                          | 81.7                        | 630.9                             | 444.8                            | 259.0                | 474.9   | 472.5                                    | 368.5                                   | -790.3                                       | -815.6 | 104.0    | -711.6             |
| 2006: Dec         | 89.5                          | 91.0                               | 5.9                         | 23.8                              | 36.4                             | 9.5                                     | 11.4                           | 158.1  | 157.5                            | 6.5                         | 48.3                              | 35.7                             | 22.6                 | 39.3    | 37.6                                     | 29.3                                    | -66.6  | -68.6  | 8.3      | -60.3              |
| 2007: Jan         | 90.2                          | 91.5                               | 6.0                         | 23.7                              | 36.8                             | 8.9                                     | 11.9                           | 155.1  | 154.5                            | 6.6                         | 48.0                              | 36.4                             | 20.4                 | 38.2    | 37.1                                     | 29.5                                    | -63.1  | -64.9  | 7.6      | -57.3              |
| Feb               | 88.3                          | 89.3                               | 6.3                         | 23.6                              | 34.7                             | 9.1                                     | 11.5                           | 154.1  | 153.5                            | 6.6                         | 44.5                              | 36.7                             | 20.8                 | 39.7    | 37.1                                     | 29.5                                    | -64.2  | -65.8  | 7.6      | -58.2              |
| Mar               | 90.8                          | 92.2                               | 6.0                         | 24.7                              | 35.1                             | 9.9                                     | 11.8                           | 161.8  | 160.3                            | 6.8                         | 49.7                              | 36.2                             | 22.1                 | 40.4    | 37.9                                     | 29.8                                    | -68.2  | -71.0  | 8.1      | -63.0              |
| Apr               | 90.7                          | 92.0                               | 6.5                         | 25.0                              | 34.5                             | 9.8                                     | 12.0                           | 158.3  | 157.1                            | 6.6                         | 50.2                              | 35.7                             | 21.1                 | 38.8    | 38.5                                     | 30.1                                    | -65.1  | -67.6  | 8.5      | -59.1              |
| May               | 93.2                          | 94.4                               | 6.6                         | 25.7                              | 36.4                             | 9.8                                     | 12.0                           | 161.9  | 160.7                            | 6.8                         | 52.5                              | 36.6                             | 20.5                 | 39.3    | 39.2                                     | 30.7                                    | -66.3  | -68.8  | 8.6      | -60.2              |
| June              | 94.7                          | 95.8                               | 6.6                         | 26.9                              | 36.5                             | 9.9                                     | 11.8                           | 163.4  | 162.7                            | 6.7                         | 52.8                              | 37.2                             | 21.5                 | 39.3    | 39.4                                     | 30.7                                    | -66.9  | -68.7  | 8.8      | -59.9              |
| July              | 98.3                          | 99.5                               | 6.9                         | 26.4                              | 38.4                             | 11.3                                    | 12.4                           | 166.4  | 165.3                            | 6.9                         | 53.8                              | 37.1                             | 22.6                 | 39.5    | 39.4                                     | 30.8                                    | -65.8  | -68.0  | 8.7      | -59.4              |
| Aug               | 98.7                          | 99.8                               | 7.4                         | 27.2                              | 38.2                             | 10.4                                    | 12.5                           | 165.1  | 164.0                            | 7.0                         | 52.9                              | 37.4                             | 22.1                 | 39.3    | 40.3                                     | 31.2                                    | -64.3  | -66.4  | 9.1      | -57.2              |
| Sept              | 100.1                         | 101.0                              | 8.3                         | 27.9                              | 37.8                             | 10.5                                    | 12.8                           | 166.2  | 165.1                            | 7.0                         | 52.7                              | 38.2                             | 22.3                 | 39.5    | 40.1                                     | 31.3                                    | -64.1  | -66.1  | 8.7      | -57.4              |
| Oct               | 100.6                         | 101.6                              | 7.7                         | 27.7                              | 39.1                             | 10.5                                    | 12.4                           | 167.8  | 166.9                            | 6.9                         | 54.5                              | 37.7                             | 22.5                 | 40.0    | 40.8                                     | 31.7                                    | -65.2  | -67.2  | 9.2      | -58.0              |
| Nov               | 100.8                         | 102.2                              | 8.1                         | 28.0                              | 38.2                             | 10.9                                    | 12.3                           | 173.6  | 173.0                            | 7.0                         | 59.2                              | 37.9                             | 22.5                 | 40.7    | 41.4                                     | 31.7                                    | -70.8  | -72.8  | 9.7      | -63.1              |
| Dec <sup>p</sup>  | 103.1                         | 104.1                              | 7.9                         | 28.9                              | 40.2                             | 10.1                                    | 12.9                           | 171.3  | 170.5                            | 6.8                         | 60.0                              | 37.8                             | 20.4                 | 40.2    | 41.2                                     | 31.8                                    | -66.4  | -68.2  | 9.5      | -58.8              |

<sup>1</sup>Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

NOTE.—BOP refers to balance of payments on international transactions basis. BOP data shown here are consistent with figures shown on pp. 36 and 37.